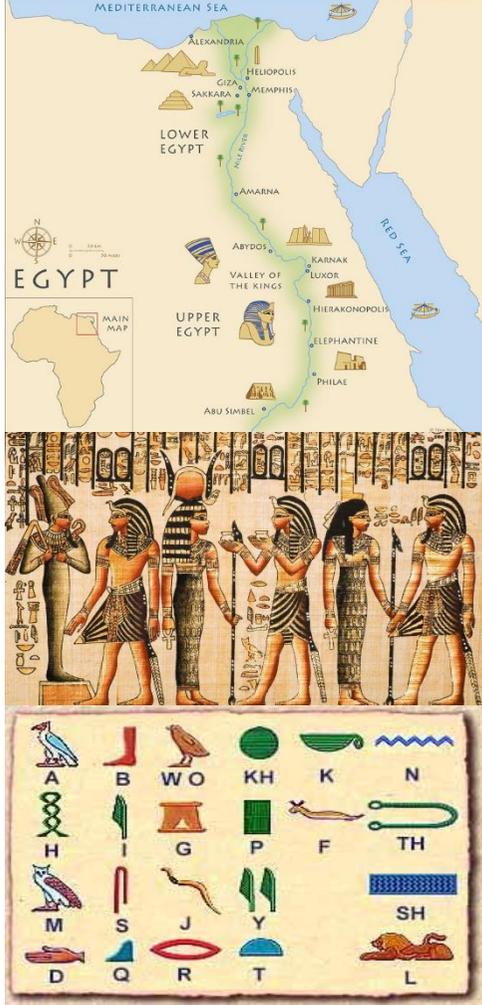


# Knowledge Organiser -History

## Year 5 Autumn Term: Pharaohs

Recap from previous years	Important vocabulary	Key facts	Pictures/diagrams
<p><b>BCE</b> - Before Common Era</p> <p><b>CE</b> - Common Era</p> <p><b>BC</b>- Before Christ</p> <p><b>AD</b> - Anno Domini</p> <p><b>Artefact</b>-an object made by a human.</p> <p><b>Settlement</b>-a place where people establish a community.</p> <p><b>Latitude</b>- the angular distance of a place north or south of the earth's equator</p> <p><b>Longitude</b>- the angular distance of a place east or west of the Greenwich meridian.</p>	<p><b>Ancient</b> - belonging to the very distant past.</p> <p><b>Civilisation</b> - a collection of urban areas with a settled population doing specialised jobs and trading with one another.</p> <p><b>Irrigation</b> -the supply of water to land or crops to help growth.</p> <p><b>Necropolises</b> - a large cemetery with tombs.</p> <p><b>Hierarchy</b>- a way of ranking and organising things or people.</p> <p><b>Mummified</b>-preserve by embalming and wrapping it in cloth.</p> <p><b>Immortality</b>- eternal life.</p> <p><b>Hieroglyphics</b> - characters or symbols used in a system of pictorial writing.</p>	<p>-Ancient Egypt was one of the world's oldest civilisations and that was located along the River Nile.</p> <p>-The earliest civilisations were formed on the floodplains beside rivers because settled people needed a supply of water and good soil for growing crops.</p> <p>- Wealthy people enjoyed entertainment like hunting and banquets, and they lived in comfortable houses with garden and pools. Poorer people lived in small, flat-roofed houses, and did specialised jobs inside the city or worked on farms outside.</p> <p>- The pharaoh was in charge of everything, including laws and religion, and the people of Egypt worked to fulfil the pharaoh's wishes.</p> <p>- Mummification involved the removal of the internal organs of the body, except for the heart, drying the body and then wrapping the body up in linen.</p> <p>- The ancient Egyptians' attitude towards death was influenced by their belief in immortality.</p> <p>- The treasures in a tomb reveal information about the wealth and status of a pharaoh, the skills of the craftspeople, the materials used, the beliefs of the ancient Egyptians and aspects of everyday life.</p> <p>- Egyptians began using a form of writing called hieroglyphics near the very start of the ancient Egyptian civilisation.</p>	

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